



Farm Facts

National Agricultural Statistics Service Eastern Mountain Regional Field Office

David Knopf, Regional Director
P.O. Box 1120
Louisville, KY 40201-1120
Phone: (502) 907-3250
Email: nassrfoemr@usda.gov
Homepage: <http://www.nass.usda.gov/ky>

Regional State Statisticians

North Carolina Field Office – Dee Webb
Tennessee Field Office – Debra Kenerson
Virginia Field Office – Herman Ellison
West Virginia Field Office – Charmaine Wilson

Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540
Email: nass@usda.gov

Featuring: Crop Production • Ag Prices • July Cattle • Milk Production • Chicken and Eggs

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Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: April - June, 2019 and 2020

[May not add due to rounding]

State	April - June Milk Cows ¹		April - June Milk Production ²		
	2019	2020	2019	2020	Change from 2019
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	56	51	272	252	-7.4
North Carolina	44	43	245	236	-3.7
Tennessee	38	32	170	145	-14.7
Virginia	84	75	429	386	-10.0
West Virginia	7	6	29	23	-20.7
United States	9,416	9,331	55,827	55,716	-0.2

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: Revised January - March, 2019 and 2020

[May not add due to rounding]

State	January - March Milk Cows ¹		January - March Milk Production ²		
	2019	2020	2019	2020	Change from 2019
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	57	52	277	253	-8.7
North Carolina	45	43	249	236	-5.2
Tennessee	39	33	178	150	-15.7
Virginia	87	77	437	387	-11.4
West Virginia	7	7	30	24	-20.0
United States	9,433	9,346	54,395	54,423	0.1

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

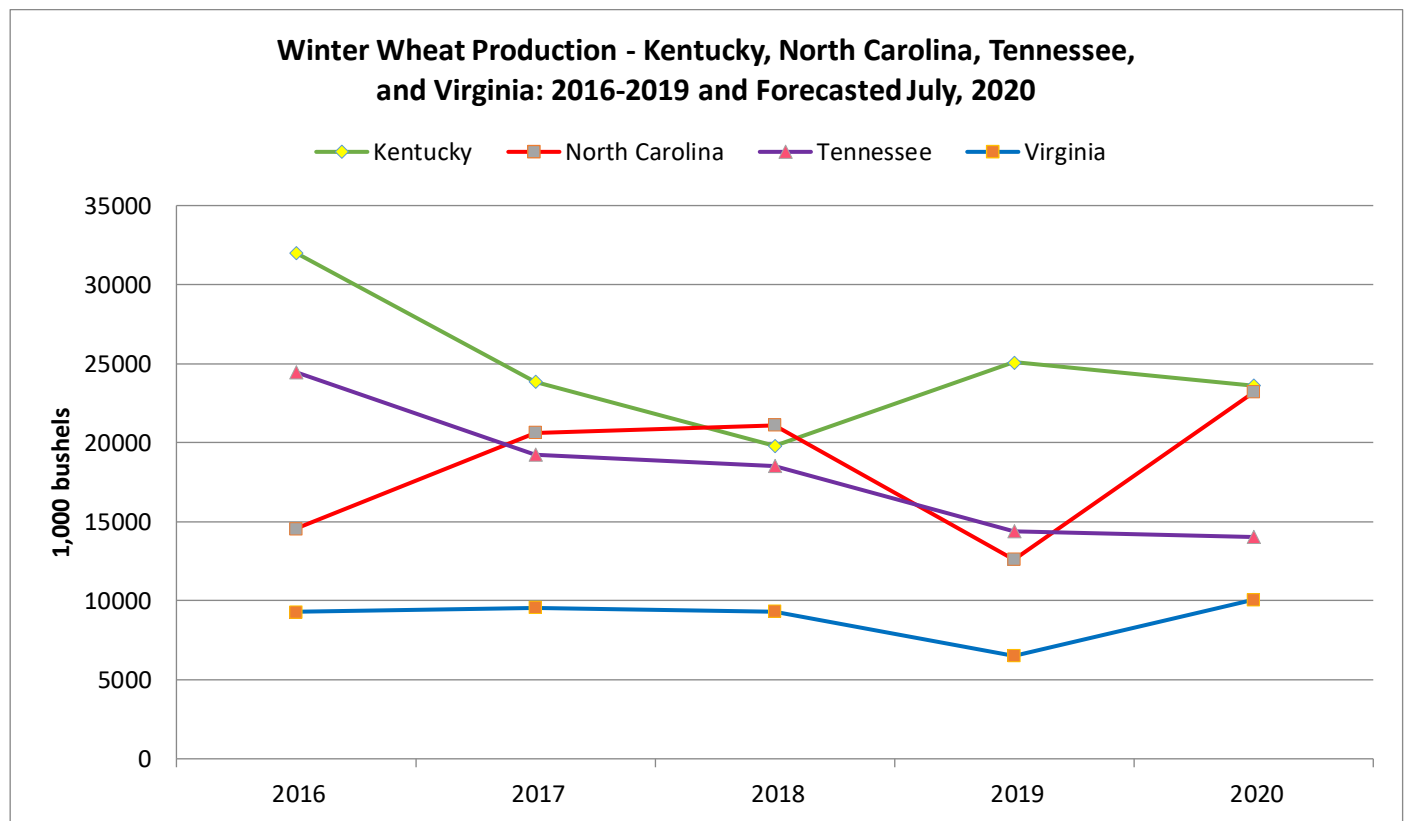
Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: 2019 and Forecasted July 1, 2020

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020		2019	2020
				Jun 1	Jul 1 ¹		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter wheat ²							
Kentucky	330	375	76.0	73.0	63.0	25,080	23,625
North Carolina	225	380	56.0	60.0	61.0	12,600	23,180
Tennessee	215	230	67.0	66.0	61.0	14,405	14,030
Virginia	105	165	62.0	61.0	61.0	6,510	10,065
United States	24,327	23,439	53.6	52.1	52.0	1,304,003	1,217,784
Barley ²							
Virginia	7	9	65.0	--	66.0	455	594
United States	2,182	2,232	77.7	--	76.1	169,566	169,806
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Flue-cured tobacco							
North Carolina	117,000	92,000	2,000	--	1,900	234,000	174,800
Virginia	15,000	14,000	1,900	--	2,000	28,500	28,000
United States	149,300	120,500	1,990	--	1,919	297,170	231,200

⁰ (--) Not available.

¹ Forecasted.

² Includes area planted in the preceding fall.



Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: June 2020 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	June 2019	May 2020	June 2020	June 2019	May 2020	June 2020
Corn, for grain dollars/bushel	4.19	3.44	3.50	4.77	4.05	4.07
Soybeans dollars/bushel	8.65	8.52	8.71	8.53	8.29	8.69
Wheat, winter dollars/bushel	--	--	--	5.26	4.59	4.47
Cotton, upland dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	0.544	0.567
Peanuts dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.222	0.211	0.222
Hay, all dollars/ton	155.00	160.00	147.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa dollars/ton	210.00	205.00	205.00	--	--	--
Other dollars/ton	140.00	130.00	130.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	June 2019	May 2020	June 2020	June 2019	May 2020	June 2020
Corn dollars/bushel	4.22	3.13	3.12	4.87	--	--
Soybeans dollars/bushel	8.62	8.44	8.57	--	--	--
Wheat, winter dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton, upland dollars/pound	(D)	0.525	0.547	--	--	--
Peanuts dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.197	0.218	0.222
Hay, all dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

⁰ (--) Not available.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

² Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Crop Average Prices Received - United States: June 2020 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2019	May 2020	Jun 2020
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain (bu)	3.98	3.20	3.16
Soybeans (bu)	8.31	8.28	8.34
Wheat, winter (bu)	4.77	4.84	4.44
Cotton, upland (lb)	0.682	0.550	0.565
Peanuts (lb)	0.215	0.211	0.207
Hay, all (ton)	177.00	164.00	162.00
Alfalfa (ton)	193.00	179.00	179.00
Other (ton)	146.00	131.00	128.00

Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: June 2020 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2019	May 2020	Jun 2020
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	59.50	51.00	41.30
Barrows & Gilts	60.00	52.70	42.20
Sows	47.50	22.40	21.00
All Beef Cattle ²	114.00	109.00	109.00
Steers & Heifers ³	115.00	111.00	110.00
Cows	65.90	68.30	71.00
Calves ⁴	149.00	151.00	149.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

Cattle Inventory by Class and Calf Crop— United States: July 1, 2019-2020

Class	2019	2020	Percent of 2019
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Cattle and calves	102,900	103,000	100
Cows and heifers that have calved	41,600	41,400	100
Beef cows	32,300	32,050	99
Milk cows	9,300	9,350	101
Heifers 500 pounds and over	16,400	16,500	101
For beef cow replacement	4,400	4,400	100
For milk cow replacement	4,100	4,100	100
Other heifers	7,900	8,000	101
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,700	15,000	102
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100	2,100	100
Calves under 500 pounds	28,100	28,000	100
Calf crop	36,060	35,800	101
Cattle on feed	13,600	13,600	100

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: June 2019 and 2020

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	119.4	128.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	317.6	328.9	162.9	169.6	154.7	159.3
Virginia	62.4	61.9	32.3	31.1	30.1	30.8
United States	9,215.3	8,810.8	8,037.9	7,602.7	1,177.4	1,208.1

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During June 2019 and 2020

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	5,716	5,923	2,089	2,168
North Carolina	6,436	7,010	15,080	15,728	2,106	2,091
Virginia	886	857	2,748	2,649	2,271	2,337
United States	316,101	302,471	394,862	382,430	2,334	2,304

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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